

Developing a spectrum strategy to ensure Europe maximizes the potential of 5G

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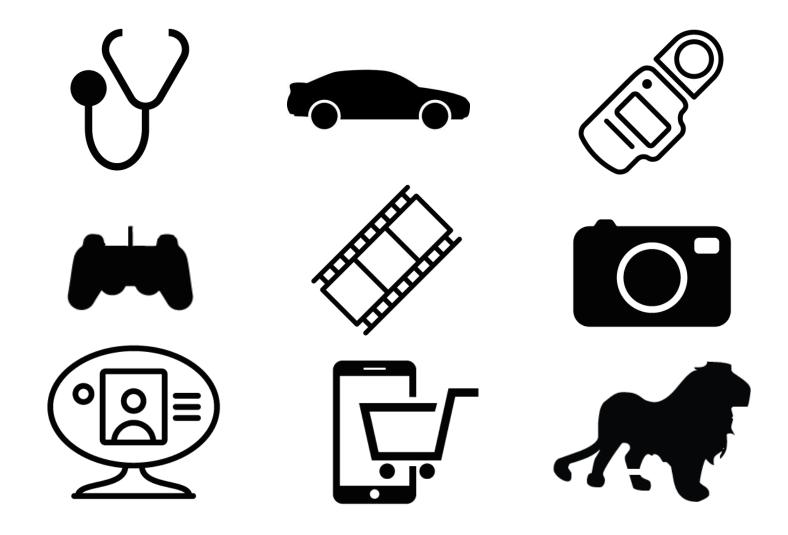
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Agenda

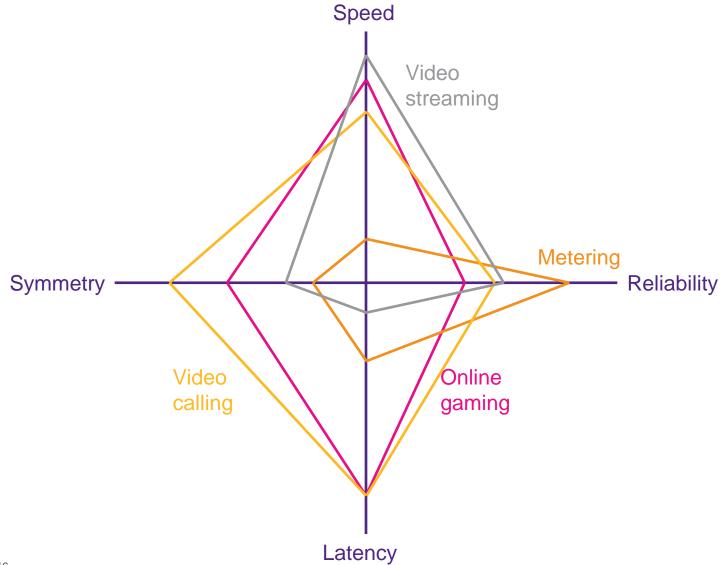
- What is 5G?
- The technical solution
- How much spectrum do we need?

What is 5G?

5G will be defined by its uses, not its technology

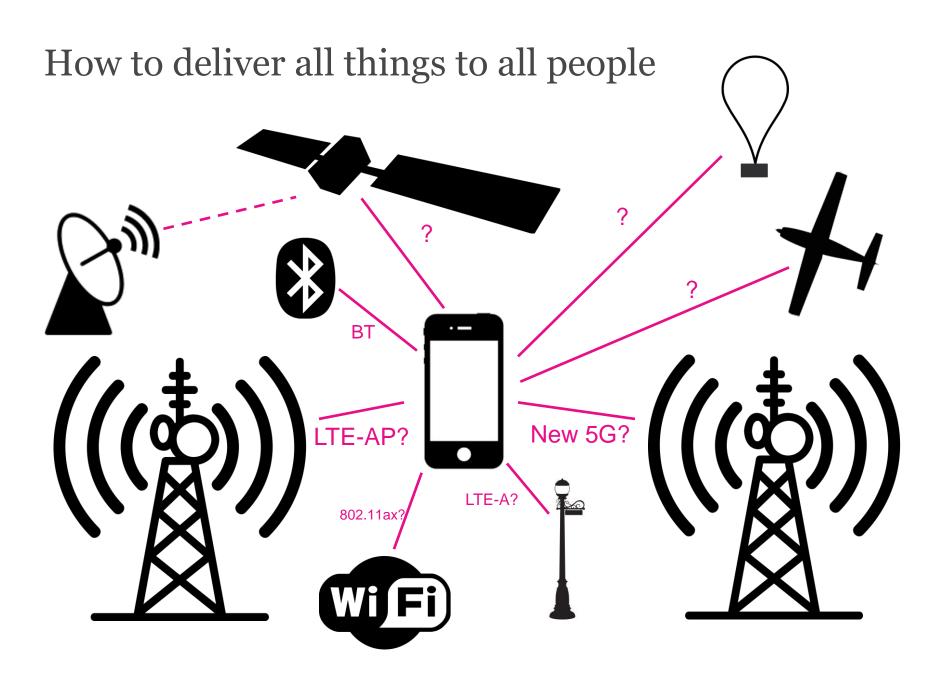


Different services have different needs



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The technical solution



Forecasts need to change

- Relative usage of different services will define mix of technologies
- Defining spectrum needs will need disaggregated demand forecasts
- How will people use their connection in 2030?

- 5G devices may adjust technology use based on service use
 - Models will need to do the same
 - The 5GIC is working on algorithms and rules to govern this



How much spectrum do we need?

More importantly, which spectrum?

- Disaggregating demand leads to spectrum usage for different technologies
- Focus remains on traditional mobile networks

Coverage spectrum

- 700 MHz is key
- Refarming of LTE and 2G possible
- Potential for some offload from HAPS or satellite

Wide-area capacity

- L-band and C-band assignments need to be finalised
- Is SDL still relevant?

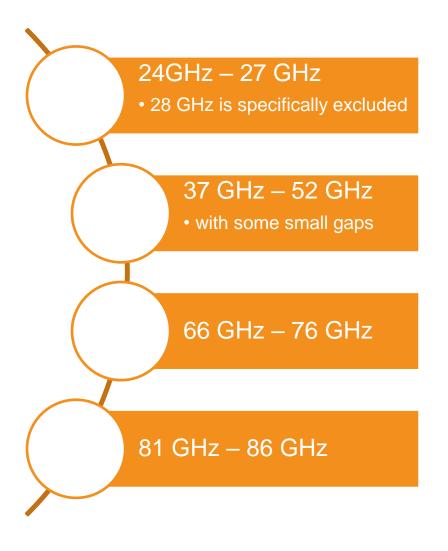
RSPG says 3400-3800
 MHz is a key band due to harmonisation

Small cell capacity

- Millimetre wave spectrum identified
- May be well served through WiFi offload

 RSPG wants to narrow choices down to one band above 24 GHz

Spectrum identified for 5G



- Other bands were allocated for IMT in general
 - LTE and SDL may use these before 5G is commissioned
- UHF below 700 MHz will not be reallocated before WRC-23 in R1
- Studies are looking at how highfrequency bands can be bounced around buildings
 - There is limited in-building penetration
 - Are we relying on picocells or ubiquitous WiFi?

Spectrum planning in uncertain climates

- WRC-19 is too late
 - Study groups need to identify spectrum soon, ready for ratification
 - Service demand modelling needs to identify how it will be used
- A wide portfolio of spectrum is needed
 - Long-range spectrum
 - Satellite capacity
 - Dedicated HAPs spectrum
 - Increased unlicensed spectrum for handoff maybe with LSA-U or LSA-LAA
- New demand modelling and valuation methods are needed
 - Options-based analysis increasingly important

Panel presentations

Agenda

