



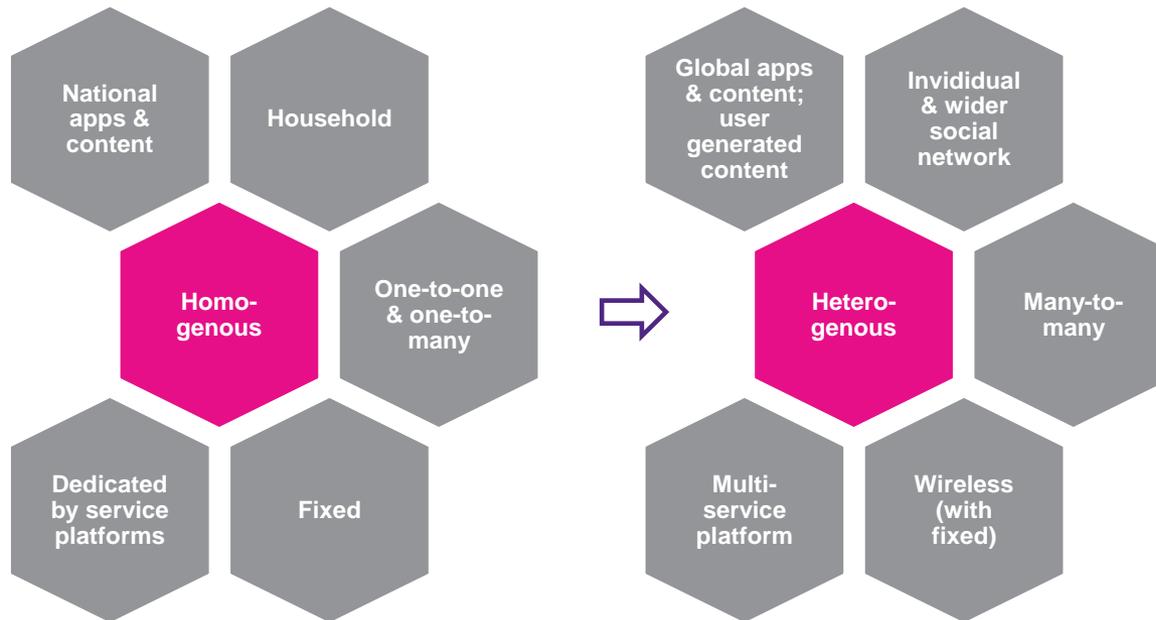
Policy challenges in the communications sector

Brian Williamson

23 October 2012

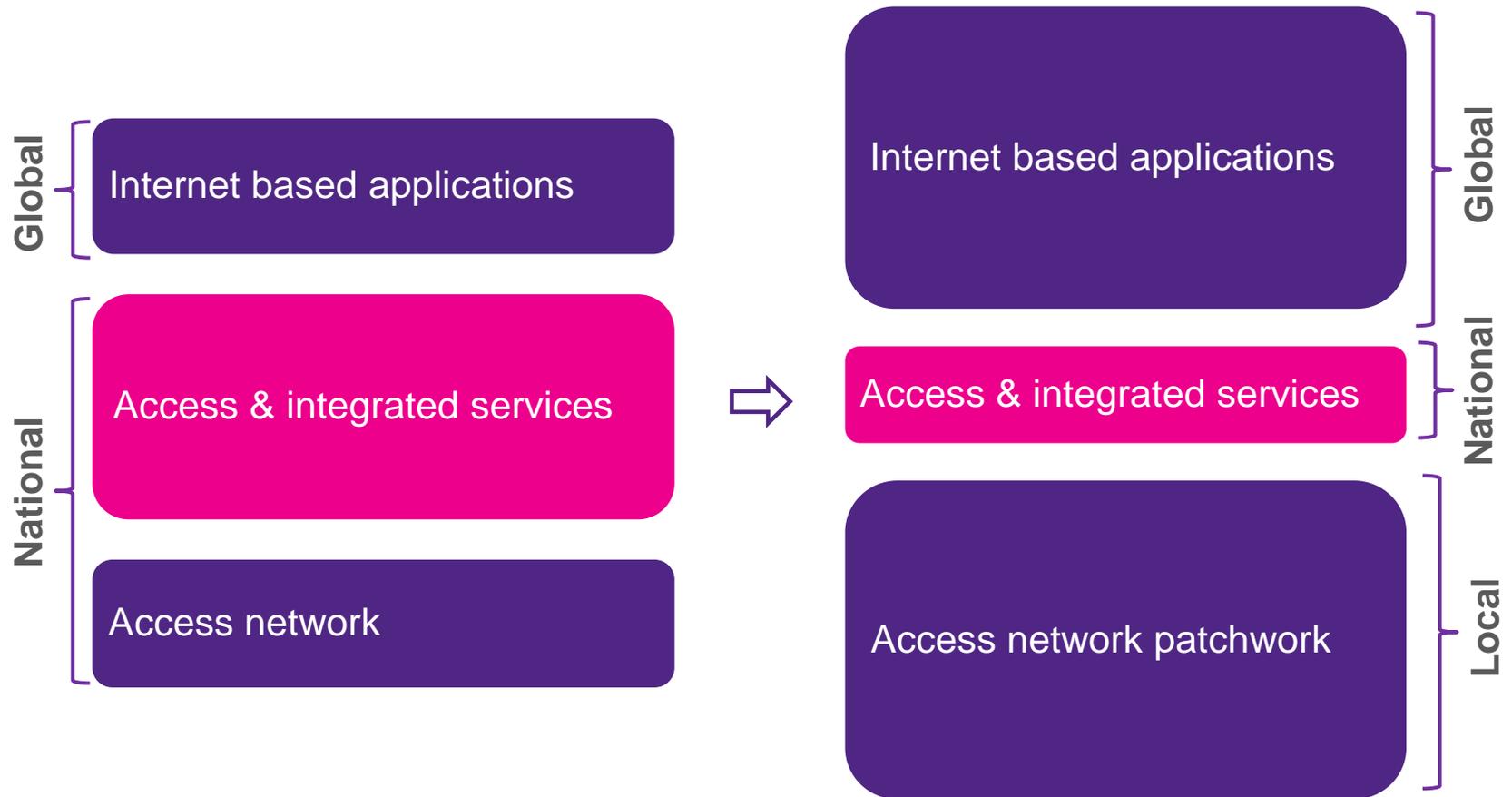
AGCOM-IIC Workshop, Rome

Market: homogenous (legacy) ⇒ heterogeneous (internet)

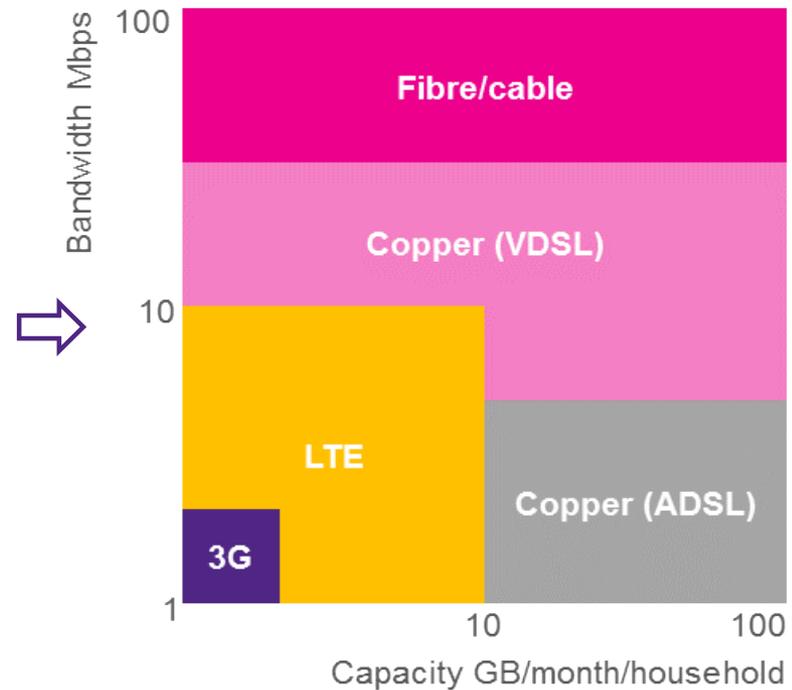
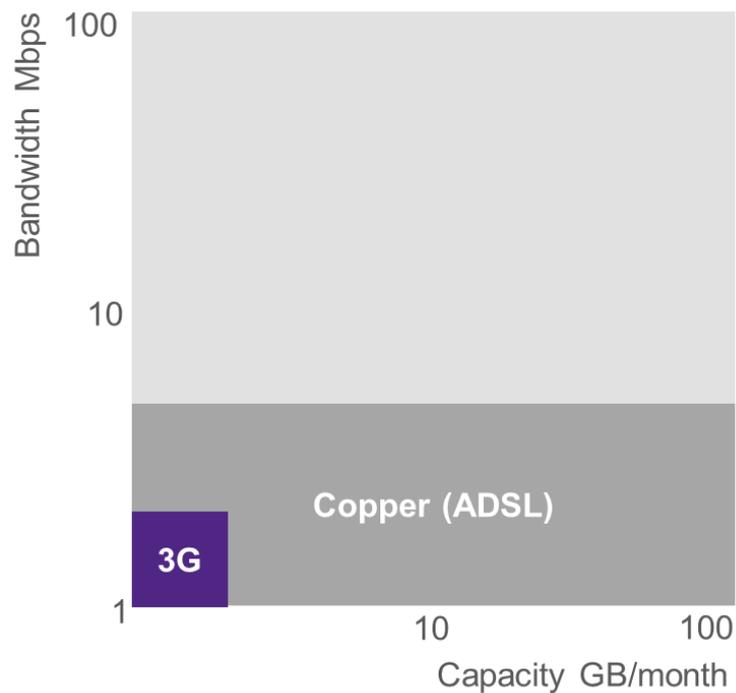


More like a normal market, but policy - Digital Agenda - less like a normal market?

Competition: national \Rightarrow global/local **plum**

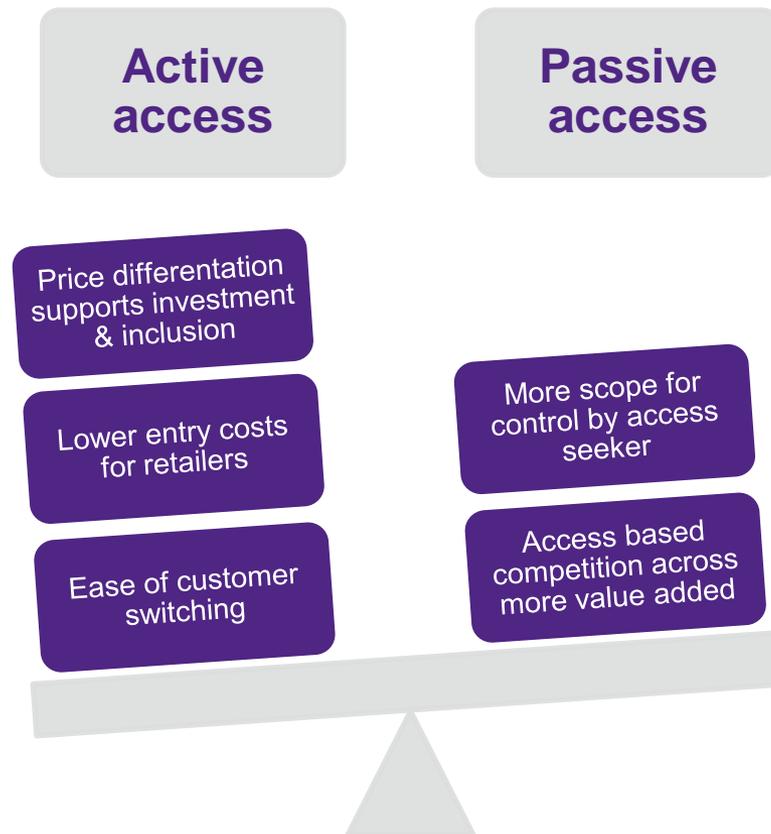


Transformation ⇒ increased platform competition



From 1/2 ⇒ 3/4 platforms (including anchor product & LTE) during transition

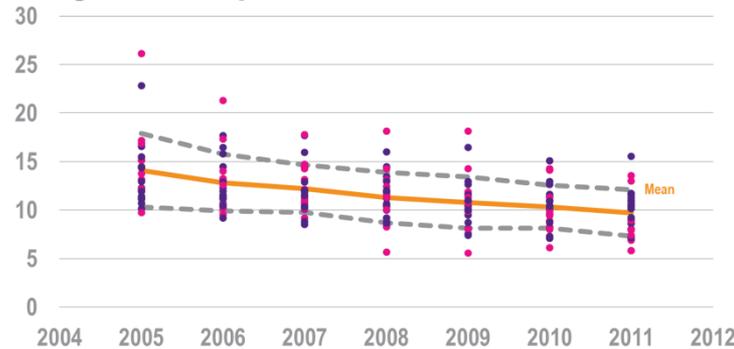
Open access: passive ⇒ active



Balance arguably tipping towards active layer – VULA (plus anchor product)

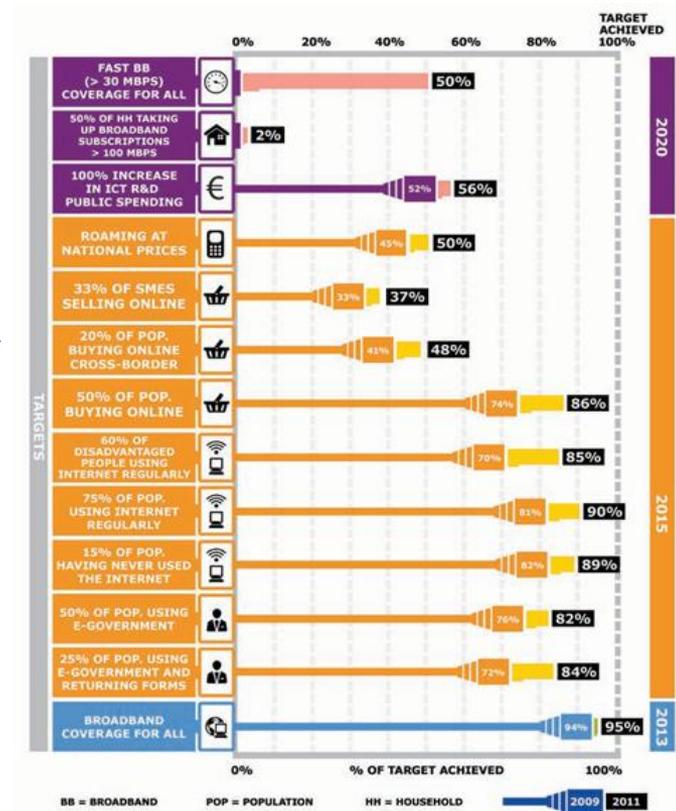
Focus: same for less ⇒ more for more (e.g. smartphone)

European LLU Prices including connection charge, EU 27, € per month



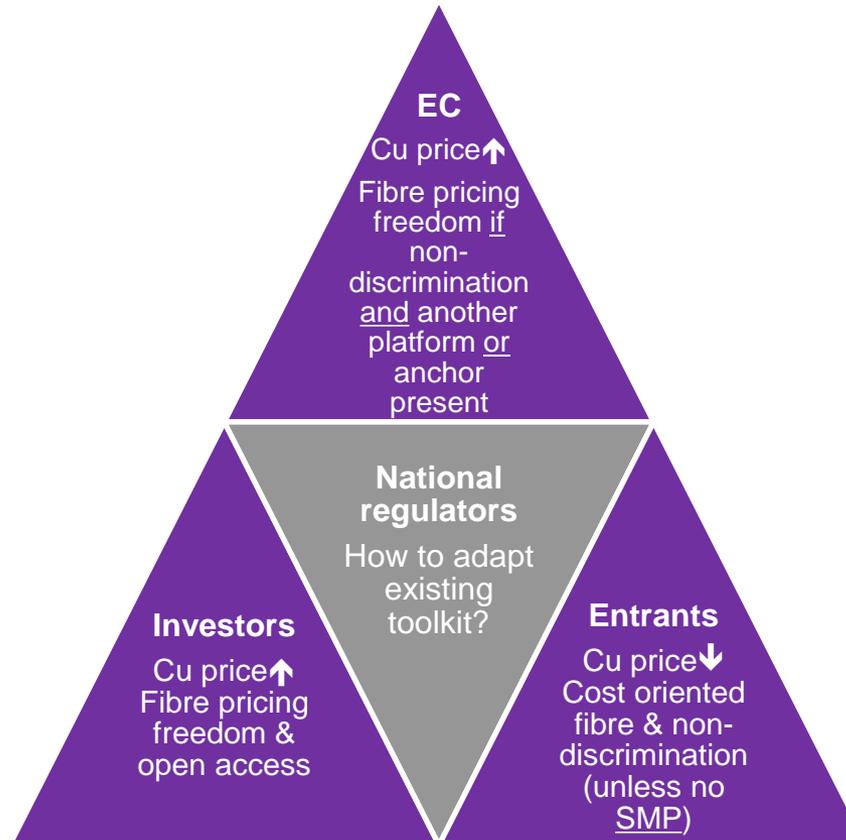
Note: 2011 data is from a different source and therefore may not be consistent
 Source: Plum Consulting, EC. Accession countries in magenta.

Vice President Kroes: Convergent real copper price (FT-ETNO Summit) ⇒ rising nominal price



What do consumers want and value?

New approach required



Lessons to learn from consensus building approach to European spectrum policy?